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| P250/2  GEOGRAPHY  **(World Problems and Development)**  **Paper 2**  3 hours |

INTERNAL MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**

GEOGRAPHY

**(**WORLD PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENT**)**

**Paper 2**

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

* *Answer any* ***four*** *questions in all*
* *Section* ***A*** *is compulsory*
* *Answer* ***three*** *questions from section* ***B***
* *Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*
* *Credit will be given to use of relevant sketch-maps, diagrams and specific examples.*

**SECTION A**

1.Study the table below showing passenger transport in Europe [million kilometers] 2008-2012 and use it to answer questions that follow.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | Mode of transport [ million km] | | | |
| Passenger Cars | Buses and Coaches | Air | Sea |
| 2008 | 4704 | 554 | 564 | 43 |
| 2009 | 4779 | 533 | 525 | 43 |
| 2010 | 4721 | 528 | 526 | 40 |
| 2011 | 4703 | 529 | 579 | 39 |
| 2012 | 4613 | 526 | 577 | 38 |

Source; *European Union transport in figures, statistical pocket book 2014 pg 46.*

1. Calculate the percentage change in;
2. passenger cars
3. air transport [02 marks]

between 2008 and 2012

1. Draw a compound bar graph to show the information given in the table [10 marks]
2. State the;
3. merits
4. demerits [05 marks]

of using statistical method above

1. Explain the;
2. advantages of using air transport [04 marks]
3. challenges facing sea transport [04 marks]

**SECTION B**

2.Account for the development of horticulture in either Kenya or Netherlands. [25 marks]

3.a] Describe the characteristics of Boreal forests [10 marks]

b] Explain the obstacles to the development of the forestry sector in either British Columbia or Democratic Republic of Congo. [15 marks]

4. To what extent has the government influenced the development of the fishing industry in either South Africa or Norway. [25 marks]

5. Assess the contribution of mining in the development of either the Ruhr region of Germany or the Rand region of South Africa. [25 marks]

6 a] Account for the growth and development of either Hong Kong or New York port [15 marks]

b] Explain the problems facing the port identified in [a] above. [10 marks]

7. Examine the causes of famine in the Sahel region of Africa [25 marks]

8. “Physical factors are entirely responsible for the development of tourism in either California or Kenya”. Discuss. [25 marks]

**END**